# **RF Toolbox Release Notes**

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# **Summary by Version**

This table provides quick access to what's new in each version. For clarification, see "About Release Notes" on page 1.

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Latest Version V2.0 (R2006b)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports	Printable Release Notes: PDF Current product
				documentation
V1.3 (R2006a)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports at Web site	No
V1.2 (R14SP3)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports at Web site	No
V1.1 (R14SP2)	Yes Details	No	Bug Reports at Web site	No
V1.0.1 (R14+)	No	No	Fixed bugs	No
V1.0 (R14)	Yes Details	No	No bug fixes	No

#### **About Release Notes**

Use release notes when upgrading to a newer version to learn about new features and changes, and the potential impact on your existing files and practices. Release notes are also beneficial if you use or support multiple versions.

If you are not upgrading from the most recent previous version, review release notes for all interim versions, not just for the version you are installing. For example, when upgrading from V1.0 to V1.2, review the New Features and Changes, Version Compatibility Considerations, and Bug Reports for V1.1 and V1.2.

#### **New Features and Changes**

These include

- New functionality
- Changes to existing functionality
- Changes to system requirements (complete system requirements for the current version are at the MathWorks Web site)
- Any version compatibility considerations associated with each new feature or change

#### **Version Compatibility Considerations**

When a new feature or change introduces a known incompatibility between versions, its description includes a **Compatibility Considerations** subsection that details the impact. For a list of all new features and changes that have compatibility impact, see the "Compatibility Summary for the RF Toolbox" on page 14.

Compatibility issues that become known after the product has been released are added to Bug Reports at the MathWorks Web site. Because bug fixes can sometimes result in incompatibilities, also review fixed bugs in Bug Reports for any compatibility impact.

#### **Fixed Bugs and Known Problems**

MathWorks Bug Reports is a user-searchable database of known problems, workarounds, and fixes. The MathWorks updates the Bug Reports database as new problems and resolutions become known, so check it as needed for the latest information.

Access Bug Reports at the MathWorks Web site using your MathWorks Account. If you are not logged in to your MathWorks Account when you link to Bug Reports, you are prompted to log in or create an account. You then can view bug fixes and known problems for R14SP2 and more recent releases.

The Bug Reports database was introduced for R14SP2 and does not include information for prior releases. You can access a list of bug fixes made in prior versions via the links in the summary table.

#### **Related Documentation at Web Site**

**Printable Release Notes (PDF).** You can print release notes from the PDF version, located at the MathWorks Web site. The PDF version does not support links to other documents or to the Web site, such as to Bug Reports. Use the browser-based version of release notes for access to all information.

**Product Documentation.** At the MathWorks Web site, you can access complete product documentation for the current version and some previous versions, as noted in the summary table.

# Version 2.0 (R2006b) RF Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 2.0 (R2006b):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports	Printable Release Notes: PDF
			Current product documentation

Version 2.0 (R2006b) lets you create a rational function model from measured network parameters. This type of model is useful to signal integrity engineers, whose goal is to reliably connect high-speed semiconductor devices using, for example, backplanes and printed circuit boards. New features and changes introduced in this version are described in this section.

#### **S-Parameter Conversion Function Added**

Use the s2tf function to convert 2-port scattering parameters into a transfer function that represents the normalized voltage gain of a 2-port network.

### rfmodel Class Added

Use objects from the rfmodel class to represent components and networks with mathematical equations. The rfmodel.rational object stores a rational function model of a component or network.

#### rationalfit Function Added

Use the rationalfit to fit a rational function to passive data that represents an RF component or network and then store the result in an rfmodel.rational object.

### freqresp and impulse Functions Added

Use the freqresp method of the rfmodel class to compute the frequency response of an rfmodel object.

Use the impulse method of the rfmodel class to compute the impulse response of an rfmodel object.

## Support for Exporting Verilog-A Models Added

Use the writeva method of the rfmodel class to export a description of an RF component or network for use in a time-domain circuit simulator.

### **Demos Added**

"Modeling a High-Speed Backplane (Part 1: Measured 4-Port S-Parameters to a Rational Function Model)" shows how to use the RF Toolbox to model a differential high-speed backplane using rational functions.

"Modeling a High-Speed Backplane (Part 2: Rational Function Model to a Verilog-A Module)" shows how to use RF Toolbox functions to generate a Verilog-A module that models the high-level behavior of a high-speed backplane.

"Modeling a Differential High-Speed Backplane in Simulink" shows how to use Simulink to simulate a differential high-speed backplane.

# Version 1.3 (R2006a) RF Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 1.3 (R2006a):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports at Web site	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

#### S-Parameter Conversion Functions Added

Use the s2scc function to convert 4-port, single-ended S-parameters to 2-port, common mode S-parameters.

Use the s2scd function to convert 4-port, single-ended S-parameters to 2-port, cross mode S-parameters.

Use the s2sdc function to convert 4-port, single-ended S-parameters to 2-port, cross mode S-parameters.

Use the s2sdd function to convert 4-port, single-ended S-parameters to 2-port, differential mode S-parameters.

## Version 1.2 (R14SP3) RF Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 1.2 (R14SP3):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports at Web site	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

#### **extract Function Added**

Use the extract function to extract specified network parameters from a circuit or data object and return the result in an array.

## **Circuit Object Added**

Use rfckt.rlcgline to construct an RLCG transmission line object.

## **Transmission Line Object Improved**

The new Freq property of the circuit object, rfckt.txline, is a vector of positive frequencies at which the parameter values are known.

The Loss, PV, and ZO properties of the circuit object, rfckt.txline, can now be vectors of line loss, phase velocity, and characteristic impedance values that correspond to the frequencies specified in the Freq property.

The new IntpType property of the circuit object, rfckt.txline, is the interpolation method used to calculate the parameter values between the known frequencies.

#### **Touchstone Data File Support Improved**

The RF Toolbox can now read data from Touchstone data files that contain comments and spaces between sections of data.

#### **Demos Improved**

The RF Toolbox demos have new documentation and can be accessed using an improved interface.

# Command Window Help for Functions That Act on Circuit Objects Added

You can access help for functions that act on circuit objects by using the syntax help functionname at the MATLAB<sup>®</sup> command prompt.

# Version 1.1 (R14SP2) RF Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 1.1 (R14SP2):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	Bug Reports at Web site	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- "Plot Figures Integrated into the RF Tool GUI" on page 9
- "Five Objects Added" on page 9
- "Three Circuit Objects Added" on page 9
- "Methods Added" on page 10
- "Method Enhanced" on page 10
- "Functions Added" on page 10
- "General Enhancements" on page 10

#### Plot Figures Integrated into the RF Tool GUI

In earlier versions, a plot figure would appear in a separate window after clicking the **Plot** button. In this version, plot figures are integrated into the GUI itself.

#### **Five Objects Added**

These objects can be used to store rfdata such as network parameters, noise figure, power, IP3, and spot noise.

#### **Three Circuit Objects Added**

Use rfckt.delay to model delay lines, rfckt.hybridg to model hybrid G connected networks, and rfckt.passive to model RF passive networks.

#### **Methods Added**

The new write method allows saving of RF network data into files for all rfckt objects.

The new methods, read and restore, read and restore data for rfckt.datafile, rfckt.amplifier, and rfckt.mixer.

### **Method Enhanced**

The analyze method now takes three additional optional inputs for the load, source, and reference impedances.

### **Functions Added**

The functions stabilitymu and stabilityk calculate the stability factors  $\boldsymbol{\mu}$  and k.

The functions h2g and g2h convert between hybrid G and hybrid H parameters.

#### **General Enhancements**

It is now possible to create the objects rfckt.amplifier and rfckt.mixer from a MATLAB variable.

The frequency-dependent NF and IP3 data types were added to the AMP format.

# Version 1.0.1 (R14+) RF Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 1.0.1 (R14+):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
No	No	Fixed bugs	No

## Version 1.0 (R14) RF Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 1.0 (R14):

New Features and Changes	Version Compatibility Considerations	Fixed Bugs and Known Problems	Related Documentation at Web Site
Yes Details below	No	No bug fixes	No

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- "Introduction to the RF Toolbox" on page 12
- "RF Circuits" on page 12
- "Data Visualization" on page 13
- "Data Format Support" on page 13
- "RF Analysis GUI" on page 13

#### Introduction to the RF Toolbox

The RF Toolbox enables you to create and combine RF circuits for simulation in the frequency domain with support for both nonlinear and noise data. You can read, write, analyze, combine, and visualize RF network parameters. The RF Toolbox enables you to

- Work directly with network parameter data.
- Model RF networks.
- Analyze circuits interactively.

#### **RF Circuits**

The RF Toolbox provides classes that let you model these circuit objects and networks.

- Passive networks
- Amplifiers and mixers

- Transmission lines: coaxial, coplanar waveguide, general transmission, microstrip, parallel-plate, and two-wire
- SeriesRLC and shuntRLC circuits
- LC ladder filters: LC bandpass pi, LC bandpass tee, LC bandstop pi, LC bandstop tee, LC highpass pi, LC highpass tee, LC lowpass pi, and LC lowpass tee
- Networks: cascade, hybrid, parallel, and series

You can also model general circuit elements from data files.

#### **Data Visualization**

The RF Toolbox lets you plot the network parameters of the circuits you create.

You can generate an X-Y plane plot, polar plane plot, or Smith chart of one or more selected network parameters directly from your data. You can also generate these plots from circuit objects you create using the RF Toolbox. See the rfckt and rfdata reference pages for information.

#### **Data Format Support**

The RF Toolbox supports the Touchstone SnP, YnP, ZnP, and HnP data file formats. It also introduces the MathWorks AMP format for amplifier data. For more information about this format, see "AMP File Format" in the RF Toolbox documentation.

### **RF Analysis GUI**

RF Tool is an RF analysis GUI that provides a visual interface for creating and analyzing RF (radio frequency) components and networks. You can create RF circuits quickly with the GUI. You can also import and export circuits from the MATLAB workspace and RF data files.

RF Tool also provides the ability to set circuit parameters, analyze circuits, view their resulting S-parameter data, and visualize the data using X-Y plane plots, polar plane plots, and Smith charts.

## **Compatibility Summary for the RF Toolbox**

This table summarizes new features and changes that might cause incompatibilities when you upgrade from an earlier version, or when you use files on multiple versions. Details are provided in the description of the new feature or change.

Version (Release)	New Features and Changes with Version Compatibility Impact
Latest Version V2.0 (R2006b)	None
V1.3 (R2006a)	None
V1.2 (R14SP3)	None
V1.1 (R14SP2)	None
V1.0.1 (R14+)	None
V1.0 (R14)	None